

FIRST AID

IF IN EYES: Hold eye open and rinse slowly and gently with water for 15-20 minutes. Remove contact lenses, if present, after the first 5 minutes, then continue rinsing eye. Call a poison control center or doctor for treatment advice.

IF ON SKIN OR CLOTHING: Take off contaminated clothing. Rinse skin immediately with plenty of water for 15-20 minutes. Call a poison control center or doctor for treatment advice.

IF SWALLOWED: Call a poison control center or doctor immediately for treatment advice. Have person sip a glass of water if able to swallow. Do not induce vomiting unless told to do so by a poison control center or doctor. Never give anything by mouth to an unconscious person.

IF INHALED: Move person to fresh air. If person is not breathing, call 911 or an ambulance, then give artificial respiration, preferably mouth-to-mouth if possible. Call a poison control center or doctor for treatment advice.

NOTE TO PHYSICIAN: Probable Mucosal damage may contraindicate the use of gastric lavage. Measures against circulatory shock, respiratory depression and convulsion may be needed.

Have product container or label with you when calling a poison control center or doctor or going for treatment. For information on this pesticide product (including health concerns, medical emergencies, or pesticide incidents), call the National Pesticide Information Center at 1-800-858-7378

**SIA SOUTHERN
50 AG®**

COPPER SULFATE GRANULAR CRYSTALS

Effective control of **surface algae** (use 11/2 -3 pounds per 1/2 acre foot) in impounded waters, lakes, and ponds.

This product will also kill **roots that clog sewer lines** (use 2 lbs.) without damaging well established trees or shrubs.

ACTIVE INGREDIENT:

Copper Sulfate (Pentahydrate)* 99%

INERT INGREDIENTS 1%

TOTAL 100%

*METALLIC COPPER EQUIVALENT 25.2%

**KEEP OUT OF REACH
OF CHILDREN
DANGER**

Side Panel and inside for Additional Precautionary Information

Southern Agricultural Insecticides, Inc.

Palmetto, FL 34220

Hendersonville, NC 28793

Boone, NC 28607

EPA Reg. No. 829-210

J4

Net Weight: 1 lb. (.45 kg)



Precautionary Statements continued)

ENVIRONMENTAL HAZARDS

This pesticide is toxic to fish and aquatic organisms. Do not apply directly to water except as directed under the specific instructions section. Drift and runoff from treated areas may be hazardous to fish and aquatic organisms in adjacent aquatic sites. Direct application of copper sulfate to water may cause a significant reduction in populations of aquatic invertebrates, plants and fish. Do not treat more than one-half of a lake or pond at one time in order to avoid a depletion of oxygen from decaying vegetation. Allow 1 or 2 weeks between treatment for oxygen levels to recover. Trout and other species of fish may be killed at application rates recommended on this label, especially in soft or acid waters. However, fish toxicity generally decreases when the hardness of the water increases. Do not contaminate water by cleaning of equipment or disposal of wastes. Consult your State Fish and Game Agency before applying this product to public waters. Permits may be required before treating such waters.

Do not discharge effluent containing this product into lakes, streams, ponds, estuaries, oceans, or public waters unless the product is specifically identified and addressed in an NPDES permit. Do not discharge effluent containing this product to sewer systems without previously notifying the sewage treatment plant authority. For guidance, contact your State Water Board or Regional Office of the EPA.

EPA EST. No. 829-FL-1 (3), 829-NC-1 (4),
829-NC-2 (5)

Number following Est. No. corresponds to first digit in Lot No.

Pull Down Slowly



Precautionary Statements continued)

PRECAUTIONARY STATEMENTS

HAZARDS TO HUMANS AND DOMESTIC ANIMALS

DANGER - Causes severe eye and skin irritation. Harmful if absorbed through skin or inhaled. May cause skin sensitization reactions in certain individuals. Avoid contact with skin, eyes, or clothing. Avoid breathing dust. Protective clothing including goggles, should be worn. Wash thoroughly with soap and water after handling. Remove contaminated clothing and wash before reuse.

DIRECTIONS FOR USE

It is a violation of Federal law to use this product in a manner inconsistent with its labeling.

Copper sulfate effectively controls many species of both filamentous (mat forming green) and planktonic (single cell blue-green) algae. The dose of copper sulfate and control are affected by algae species, water hardness, water temperature, and concentration as well as whether water is clear, turbid, flowing, or static. Preferably water should be clear and above 60°F with treatment made in late morning on a sunny day. Static water usually requires less copper sulfate than flowing water. The harder the water or the greater the algae concentration, the higher the required dose of copper sulfate. If floating mats of green algae are present, it is advisable to especially treat the surface of these mats for best control. Algae will absorb the copper sulfate within hours after treatment, and death should be evident within 3 to 5 days. If there is some doubt about the concentration to apply, it is generally preferable to begin with a lower dose and increase the dose until the algae are killed. (A few algae species are resistant to copper sulfate and may not be killed.) Repeat treatments within a season may be needed to keep algae under control to the desired level.

NOTE: Note the fish toxicity precautionary statement under Environmental Hazards. Treatment of algae can also result in oxygen loss from the water caused by the decay of dead algae. This loss can cause fish

suffocation. To minimize this hazard, treat 1/3 to 1/2 of the water area in a single operation and wait 10 to 14 days between treatments. Begin treatments along the shore and proceed outward in bands to allow fish to move into untreated water.

and proceed outward in bands to allow fish to move into untreated water. When a water solution of copper sulfate is prepared, preferably mix in a plastic or glass container. When using a metal container, use one that is painted, enameled, or copper lined. Copper sulfate solutions will slowly react or corrode galvanized containers and brass parts.

NOTE: This product may be reactive on metal and masonry surfaces such as galvanized roofing. Avoid contact with metal surfaces. Do not spray on cars, houses, lawn furniture, etc.

TO CONTROL ALGAE IN IMPOUNDED WATERS, LAKES AND PONDS:

When to Apply: Early treatment is essential for most satisfactory algae control at the lowest dosage levels. Early growth is usually confined to shallower shore areas. Begin treatment when not over 5 to 10% of the water surface area is covered with algae growths which is usually nearest the shoreline. Delaying treatment until heavy algae growths are present usually requires a higher dose and may result in fish distress or death since rapid decomposition of heavy growths greatly reduces the oxygen content of the water. Several repeat treatments are usually necessary to control algae each season.

Dosage Rates to Control Algae: Accurately determine the surface acres of water to be treated at one time and multiply this by the average depth in feet of water area to determine the acre feet of water to be treated. One acre foot = one surface acre (43,560 sq. ft.) x one foot of depth. Each acre foot of water contains 326,000 gallons, or 2,720,000 pounds of water. (A dose of 1 PPM equals 2.7 pounds of this product per acre foot of water.) Copper Sulfate kills filamentous and planktonic algae in water. Apply at a rate of 3 to 6 pounds per acre foot of water (.027 ppm to 0.54 ppm copper in the treated water).

Apply as a uniform surface spray dissolved in at least 3 to 5 gallons of water. Apply twice yearly or as needed. If control is not achieved or in very adverse waters, a higher rate may be needed, but consider the fish caution. Dose should not exceed 4 PPM of this product (1 PPM copper or metallic) when water is used for drinking.

HOW TO APPLY: Copper sulfate granular crystals may be dissolved and applied as a spray to the water surface or the crystals may be placed in a cloth bag and pulled in the water behind a boat until dissolved. Good dispersal is essential no matter what method is used.

ROOT CONTROL IN SEWER CONNECTIONS:

Copper sulfate granular crystals used according to directions will kill roots that clog sewers with no damage to well established trees or shrubs.

Apply 1/2 pound into toilet at night after final use for the day and flush it down the drain. Repeat until a total of 2 pounds has been applied. If sewer line is completely clogged, some flow must be established mechanically before use of this product. Repeat treatment every 6 months. Never add through sinks or wash basins where thin metal drains might corrode. Do not use in sewer systems with septic tanks, cesspools or lagoons.

STORAGE AND DISPOSAL

Do not contaminate water, food, or feed by storage or disposal. Open burning and dumping is prohibited. Do not reuse empty container.

PESTICIDE STORAGE: Store pesticide in the original container in a secure dry place. Keep product dry as product is water soluble. When opening, closing or handling open packages, or pouring product, wear goggles to prevent dusting into eyes. Spilled product should be swept up, used if clean, or disposed of according to the procedures below.

PESTICIDE DISPOSAL: If empty: Do not reuse this container. Place in trash or offer for recycling if available.

If partly filled: Call your local solid waste agency or 1-800-CLEAN-UP for disposal instructions. Never place unused product down any indoor or outdoor drain.

Buyer assumes all risks of use, storage or handling of this material not in strict accordance with directions and precautions given herewith.

For information and questions concerning this product please contact us via our website at www.southernag.com or by email at support@southernag.com.